Diagnostic Card

User's Guide

INTRODUCTION

Diagnostic Card is a powerful diagnostic tool for technicians and administrators to troubleshoot various problems of IBM compatible PCs. It is easy to install, yet extremely powerful to use. With Diagnostic Card in hand, you no longer have to go through tedious and time consuming process of trying to figure out what is wrong with your PC hardware. Diagnostic Card will tell you exactly what is wrong with your PC in just seconds. It saves you time and money.

Our new and improved design of diagnostic card can work with almost all popular types of CPUs, Motherboards, and BIOSes..

System Requirements

The Diagnostic Card itself only requires an empty PCI or ISA expansion slot. It is not necessary to install memory chips to perform analysis. "POST Codes" can be displayed through the hexadecimal display panel on the Diagnostic Card itself.

Tech Support

• Tech Support (852) 9656 3412

Diagnostic Card INDICATORS

Two 'Indicators' are any light emitting diodes(LED) or hexadecimal display panel that may be mounted on an Diagnostic Card. This section discusses the following indicators that appear on the Diagnostic Card:

- POST Code Display
- PCI BUS SIGNALS LEDs

POST Code Display

The POST Code Display is made up of a dual, dot matrix hexadecimal read-out that displays Power On Self Test (POST) status codes.

2

Power On Self-Test (POST) Codes

Most AT and 386 computers (and a few XT computers) output status codes during POST. The Diagnostic Card displays these codes during and after POST. Refer to Appendix A for a comprehensive listing of POST codes provided by BIOS manufacturers.

PCI Signal Definition:

CLK	Motherboard Clock Signal. Should be on when power is supplied to the motherboard even without CPU.
BIOS	BIOS Read Signal. Flashes when CPU reads BIOS code.
IRDY	Device Ready. Flashes when an IRDY signal is detected.
	•
OSC	ISA Oscillation Indicator. Indicate ISA Oscillation Signal is available.
FRAME	PCI Bus Frame. Should be on under normal circumstances and flashes
	when a PCI Frame Signal is detected.
RST	Reset. After power on or reset, this indicator should be on for an half
	second and then turned off.
12V	Power Supply, 12-Volt Positive. Should be on all the time otherwise there
	is a short circuit.
-12V	Power Supply, 12-Volt Negative. Should be on all the time otherwise there
	is a short circuit.
5V	Power Supply, 5-Volt Positive. Should be on all the time otherwise there is
	a short circuit.
-5V	Power Supply, 5-Volt Negative. Should be on all the time otherwise there
	is a short circuit.
3V3	Power Supply, 3.3-Volt. Some motherboards have 3.3V power supply to
	PCI slots. This indicator should be on if the motherboard supplies 3.3V
	power.

INSTALLING Diagnostic Card

Installation Procedure

TO INSTALL A Diagnostic Card:

- 1) Install the Diagnostic Card in any available PCI or ISA expansion slot.
- 2) Power on the machine.

POST Codes

When the machine is turned on, the hexadecimal display should show the various POST codes as the system executes (unless it has a rare BIOS that does not display POST codes).

If the machine does not boot, system POST has detected a fatal fault and stopped. The number showing in the hexadecimal display on the Diagnostic Card is the number of the test in which POST failed. Refer to Appendix A for a listing of POST codes.

Troubleshooting During POST

After initial power up, Power-On Self-Test (POST) codes begin displaying on the Diagnostic Card's hexadecimal displays (for most machines).

NOTE: A few machines use the parallel port to display POST codes instead of the Diagnostic Card.

THE POST PROCESS

The ROM built onto the motherboard of the computer rums its built-in POST (Power-On Self-Test) when you switch power on to the computer, press the reset button on the computer, or press Ctrl-Alt-Del (warm boot). POST performs a tightly interwoven initialization and testing process for each of these methods, but it typically does not test or initialize memory above 64K for warm boot. You can get an even better idea of the detailed process by studying the POST code listings in Appendix A.

4

Error Code-00

AMI (00)Going to give control to INT 19H boot loader.

Error Code-01

(01)Processor register test about to start, and NMI to be disabled, 286 reg. test about **AMI**

to start.

Award

Award

Award

(01)Processor test 1;Processor status(1FLAGS) verification; Tests the following processor status flags carry, zero, sign, overflow. The BIOS will set each of these

flags, verify they are set then turn each flag off and verify it is off.

(01)[Beep]=none 80286 register test in -progress. Phoenix

Error Code - 02

AMI (02)NMI is disabled. Power on delay starting. Power on de- lay starting. 286reg.

AST (02)Test CPU register.

(02)Processor test 2;Read/write/verify all CPU registers except SS,SP and BP with data pattern FF&00.Determine status of manufacturing jumper. Award

Chips&Tech (02)Test CPU register.

(02)[Beep]=1-1-3 CMOS write/read test. Dell

(02) Verify real-mode operation (Beep)=1-1-1-3. CPU Flags test. Phoenix Phoenix (02)[Beep]=1-1-3 CMOS write/read test in-progress or failure.

Error Code - 03

(03)Power on delay complete. To check soft reset/power-on. Any initialization **AMI** before keyboard BAT is in progress. ROM BIOS checksum(32K at F800:0) passed.

AST (03)Test 8042 keyboard controller reset.

(03)Initialize Chips; Disable NMI,PIE,AIE,UEI,SQWV, disable video, parity checking, DMA; Reset math Coprocessor; Clear all page registers, CMOS shutdown byte; Initialize timer 0,1 and 2 including set EISA timer to a known state; Initialize DMA controllers 0 and 1; Initialize interrupt controller 0 and 1;Initialize EISA extended registers. Calculate BIOS EPROM and sign-on message

checksum; fail if not 0.Initialize EISA registers(EISA)BIOS only).Clear 8042

keyboard controller.

(03)ROM did not checksum. Chips & Tech

(03)Disable Non-Maskable Interrupt(NMI).[Beep]=1-1-4 BIOS ROM checksum Phoenix&Dell

in-progress or failure.

Error Code - 04

(04) Any initialization before keyboard BAT is complete. Reading keyboard SYS bit, to check soft reset/power-on. Reading keyboard SYS bit, to check soft **AMI** reset/power On. Keyboard controller test with and without mouse passed. 8259

initialization OK.

AST (04)Low level keyboard communication, keyboard ID verification.

> (04)Test memory refresh toggle; RAM must be periodically refreshed in order to keep the memory from decaying. This function assures that the memory refresh function is working properly. Test CMOS RAM I/O port interface and verify battery

power is available(bat. status=1).Reset 8042.

Chips & Tech (04)DMA Controller failed.

(04)Get the CPU type (Beep)=1-1-2-1.CPU register test. Programmable Interval Phoenix&Dell

Timer test failure.

Error Code - 05

(05)Soft reset/power-on determined. Going to enable ROM. i.e. disable shadow RAM/Cache if any. Going to enable ROM.i.e. disable shadow RAM/cache if **AMI**

any. Chipset initialization over, DMA and interrupt controller disabled. CMOS

pending interrupt disabled.

(05)Read keyboard input port. **AST**

Chips & Tech (05)System timer bad.

> (05)Keyboard controller self-test enable keyboard interface. Blank video, Initialize Keyboard controller initialization. Initialize Chips; NMI,PIE,AIE,UEI, SQ- WV, disable video, parity checking, DMA; Reset math Coprocessor; Clear all page registers,CMOS shutdown byte; Initialize timer 0,1 and 2

Award

including set EISA timer to a known state; Initialize DMA controllers 0 and 1; Initialize interrupt controller 0 and 1; Initialize EISA extended Registers. Get

manufacturing status, reset if set(loop 1-5).

Phoenix&Dell (05)[Beep]=1-2-2 DMA initialization in-progress or failure.

Error Code - 06

(06)ROM is enabled. Calculating ROM BIOS checksum, and waiting for Keyboard **AMI**

controller input buffer to be free. Calculating ROM BIOS checksum. Video disabled and sys- tem timer test begin. Video disabled and system timer counting OK.

AST (06)Support chipset initialize.

> (06)Test memory refresh toggle;RAM must be periodically refreshed in-order to keep the memory from decaying. This function assures that the memory refresh

function is working properly. Initialize chips.

Chips & Tech (06)64K RAM Failed.

Award

AMI

Phoenix&Dell (06)Initialize system hardware (Beep)=1-1-2-3.DMA page register write/read test

in-progress or fail.

Error Code – 07

AMI (07)ROM BIOS checksum passed.CMOS shutdown regi- ster test to be done

next.ROM BIOS checksum passed, Keyboard controller I/B free.Going to issue the BAT com- mand to keyboard controller. Going to issue the BAT com- mand to keyboard controller. CH-2 of 8254 initialization half way. CH-2 of 8253 test OK

(07) Verifies CMOS's basis R/W functionality. Test CMOS interface and battery Award

status; Verifies CMOS is working correctly, detects bad battery. Setup low memory; Early chip set initialization; Memory presence test; OEM chip set routines; Clear low 64K of memory; Test first 64K memory; clear lower 256K of memory, enable parity checking and test parity in lower 256K; test lower 25 If the BIOS detects error 2C,2E,or 30(base 512K RAM error),it displays 6K memory. Set up

stack, beep. Read/write/verify CPU registers.

Chips & Tech (07)64K RAM failed data test (Base Memory)

Error Code - 08

ACER (08)Shutdown 0.

(08)CMOS shutdown register test done. CMOS checksum calculation to be done **AMI**

next. BAT command to keyboard controller is issued. Going to verify the BAT command. Going to verify the BAT command. CH-2 of timer initiali- zation over.

CH-2 delta count test OK

Award (08)Setup low memory; Early chip set initialization; Memory presence test; OEM

chip set routines; Clear low 64K of memory; Test first 64K memory; clear lower 256K of memory, enable parity checking and test parity in lower 256K; test lower 256K memory. Set up stack, beep. Setup interrupt vector table in lower 1K RAM area; Initialize first 120 interrupt vectors with SPURIOUS_INT_HDLR and

initialize INT 00h-1Fh according to INT_TBL. Initialize CMOS timer.

Chips & Tech (08)Interrupt Controller bad.

Phoenix&Dell (08)Initialize chipset registers with POST values. [Beep]= 1-3-1 RAM refresh

verification in-progress or failure.

Error Code – 09

(09)CMOS checksum calculation is done, CMOS diag byte written. CMOS initialize to begin. Keyboard controller BAT result verified. Keyboard command byte to be written next. (09) Keyboard command byte to be written next. CH-1 of

timer initialization over. CH-1 delta count test OK.

AST (09) Verify BIOS ROM checksum, flush external cache.

Award

(09)Program the configuration register of Cyrix CPU. OEM specific cache initialization., Early Cache initialization; Cyrix CPU initialization; cache initialization. Test CMOS RAM checksum; beep; also test extended storage of parameters in the motherboard chipset; if not warm- booting; display the Test CMOS RAM checksum message, if bad, or insert key pressed, load defaults if bad. Check

BIOS Checksum.

Chips & Tech (09)Unexpected interrupt is occurring.

Phoenix&Dell (09)Set POST flay.(Beep)=1-1-3-2. 1st 64K RAM test in-progress.

Error Code - 0A

AMI (0A)CMOS initialization done(if any). Keyboard command byte code is issued.

Going to write command byte data. Go- ing to write command byte data. CH-0 of

timer initializa- tion over. CH-0 delta count test OK

Award (0A)Initialize the first 32 interrupt vectors. Initialize INTs 33 to 120.Early Power

Management initialization. Setup interrupt vector table in lower 1K RAM area; Initialize first 120 interrupt vectors with SPURIOUS_INT_HDLR and initialize INT 00h-1Fh according to INT_TBL. Initialize key-board; Detect type of keyboard controller(optional 8242 or 8248, with Nedadon XOR gate control); Set NUM_LOCK status. Reset keyboard test keyboard controller interface to verify it returned AAH and responded to enable/disable commands,set keyboard buffer, enable keyboard and keyboard interrupts for normal use, beep, halt .Initialize Video

controller.

(0A)Timer cannot interrupt. Chips & Tech

Phoenix&Dell (0A)Initialize CPU registers. (Beep)=1-1-3-3. Perform BIOS checksum test. 1st

64K RAM chip or data line failure multi-bit.

Error Code - 0B

CMOS status register initialize done. Keyboard controller command byte is written. **AMI**

Going to issue Pin-23,24 block- ing/ unblocking command. Going to issue pin-23,24 block- ing/nubolcking command. Refresh started. Parity status cleared

(0B) Verify the RTC time is valid or not. Detect bad battery. Read CMOS data into Award

BIOS stack area. Perform PnP initializations. Assign I/O & Memory for PCI devices (PCI BIOS Only). Test CMOS RAM checksum; beep; also test extended storage of parameters in the motherboard chipset; if not warm-booting, display the Test CMOS RAM check- sum message, if bad, or insert key pressed, load defaults if bad. Initialize video interface; Detect CPU clock; Read CMOS location 14b to find out type of video in use; Detect and initialize video adapter. 8254 timer, channel 0

Chips & Tech (0B)CPU protected mode.

Phoenix&Dell (0B)Enable CPU Cable-Check CPU Jumpers. [Beep]=1-3-4 1st 64K RAM

odd/even logic failure.

Error Code - 0C

(0C)KB controller I/B free. Going to issue the BAT command to keyboard **AMI**

controller. Pin-3,24 of keyboard controller is blocked/unblocked. NOP command of key- board controller to be issued next. NOP command of key- board controller to

be issued next. System timer started. Refresh & system timer OK

(0C)Initialization of the BIOS data area(40:00-40:FF). Initialize keyboard; Detect type of keyboard controller (optional 8242 or 8248, with Nedadon XOR gate Award

control); Set NUM_LOCK status. Reset keyboard test keyboard controller interface to verify it returned AAH and responded to enable/disable commands, set keyboard buffer, enable keyboard and keyboard interrupts for normal use, beep, halt. 8254

timer, channel 1 test.

Chips & Tech (0C)DMA register failure.

Phoenix&Dell (0C)Initialize cache to initial POST value. Test DMA page registers. [Beep]=1-4-1

1st 64K RAM address line failure.

Error Code - 0D

AMI (0D)BAT command to keyboard controller is issued. Going to verify the BAT

command. NOP command processing is done.CMOS shutdown register test to be done next. CMOS shutdown register test to be done next. Refresh link toggling

passed. Refresh link toggling passed. (0D)(Beeps)=13 short,8254 timer register. (0D) (Beeps)=14 short, Refresh failure. **AST** Chips & Tech

Award

(0D)Program some of the chipset's value. Measure CPU speed for display. Video initialization including MDA, CGA,EGA/VGA. Initialize video interface; Detect CPU clock; Read CMOS location 14b to find out type of video in use; Detect and initialize video adapter. OEM specific-Initialize motherboard special chipset as required by OEM; initialize cache controller early, when cache is separate from

chipset.8254 timer, channel 2 test.

Phoenix&Dell (0D)[Beep]=1-4-2 1st 64K RAM parity test in progress or failure.

Error Code – 0E

AST (0E)(Beeps)=14 short,ASIC registers.

AMI (0E) Keyboard controller BAT result verified. Any initia- lization after KB controller

BAT to be next. CMOS shutdown register R/W test passed. Going to calculate CMOS checksum, and update DIAG. Goint to calculate CMOS checksum, and update DIAG Byte. Refresh period ON/OFF 50% OK

(0E)Initialize the APIC(Multi-Processor BIOS only). Test video RAM(If Award

Monochrome display device found). Show startup screen message. Test video memory; Test video memory, write sign-on message to screen. Setup shadow

RAM-Enable shadow according to setup. Test COMS Shutdown byte. (0E)(Beeps)=14 short, Keyboard controller failure.

Chips & Tech (0E)Initialize I/O.(Beep)=1-1-4-3. Test 8254 timers. Phoenix

Error Code – 0F

AMI (0F)initialization after KB controller BAT done. Keyboard command byte to be

written next. CMOS checksum calculation is done, DIAG byte written. CMOS Init. To begin(If "INIT CMOS IN EVERY BOOT IS SET").CMOS initialization to

begin(If "INIT CMOS IN EVERY BOOT IS SET").

AST (0F)(Beeps)=15 short, CMOS RAM shutdown.

(0F)DMA channel 0 Test. Test DMA controller 0; BIOS checksum test, keyboard Award

detect and initialization. Test Extended CMOS.

Chips & Tech (0F)(Beeps)=15 short, Protected mode failure.

Phoenix (0F)Initialize the local IDE

Error Code – 10

(10)KB controller command byte is written. Going to issue pin-23,24 blocking/unblocking command. CMOS initia- lization done(if any). CMOS status **AMI**

register about to Init for Date and Time. CMOS status register about to Init for Date and Time. Refresh on and about to start 64K base memory test. Confirmed refresh

ON & about to start 64K memory. (10)DMA controller test 0 register

AST (10)DMA channel 1 Test. Test DMA controller 1 with AA, 55,FF,00 pattern.8237 Award

DMA, channel 0 test.

(10)PPI disabled, Program timers 0 & 1. Compaq Chips & Tech (10)(Beeps)=19 short, IDT,GDT failure.

Phoenix&Dell (10)Initialize Power Management.(Beep)=1-2-1-1.Initialize 8254

timers.[Beep]=2-1-1 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure-bit 0.

Error Code – 11

AMI (11)Pin23,24 of keyboard controller is blocked/unblocked. Going to check to check

pressing of <INS>key during power-on.CMOS status register initialized.Going to disable DMA and Interrupt controllers. Going to disable DMA and interrupt

controllers. Address line test passed. Address line test passed.

AST (11)DMA controller test register 1.

(11)DMA page register test. Test DMA page registers, use I/O ports to test address circuits. POST enables user reboot here. Test DMA page registers. FATAL DISPLAY ER-RORS.8237 DMA, channel 1 test. Award

Compaq (11)Init(blast)VDU controllers.

Chips & Tech (11)Register LDT failure.

Phoenix&Dell (11)Load alternate registers with POST values.(Beep)=1-2-2. 1st 64K RAM chip or

data line failure-bit 1.

Error Code – 12

AMI

(12)Checking for pressing of <INS>key during power-on done. Going to disable DMA and Interrupt controllers.DMA controller#1,#2,interrupt controller#1,#2 disabled. About to disable Video display and Init port-B. About to disable video display and Init port-B.64K base memory test passed. 64K base memory test

passed.

AST (12)DMA page registers test.

(12)Call support 800-909-3424. Test 8254 timer 0 channel 0. Test DMA page Award

registers.

(12)Clear screen, turn on video. Compaq Chips & Tech (12) Task register failure.

(12)Restore CPU control word during warm boot. Jump to User Path 0.(Beep)=1-2-1-3.Test both 8237 DMA controllers. 1st 64K RAM chip or data line Phoenix&Dell

failure-bit 2.

Error Code - 13

AMI (13)DMA controller#1,#2,interrupt controller#1,#2disa- bled. About to disable

Video display and initialize port-B. Chipset initialize/auto memory detection about to begin. Replace first memory SIMM.(13)Chipset initialize/auto memory detection

about to begin. Check first SIMM.(13) Interrupt vectors initialized.

AST (13)Initialize video.

(13)Test 8254 timer 0 channel 1. Test keyboard controller. Award

Compaq (13)Test timer 0.

(13)LSL instruction failure. Chips & Tech

Phoenix&Dell [Beep]=2-1-4 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure-bit 3. Initialize PCI Bus

Mastering devices.

Error Code – 14

ACER (14)DMA Controller.

AMI (14) Chipset initialization/auto memory detection over. To un-compress the POST

code if compressed BIOS.8254 timer test about to start.8254 timer test about to

start.8042 keyboard controller test OK.

AST (14)Memory refresh test.

(14)Test 8254 timer 0 counter 2. Test timer counter 2; Test 8254 timer 0 counter 2. Award

Test memory refresh.

Compaq (14) Disable RTC interrupts.

Chips & Tech (14)LAR failure

controller.(Beep)=1-2-2-1.Initialize Phoenix&Dell (14)Initialize keyboard 8237 **DMA**

controllers.[Beep]=2-2-1 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure-bit 4.

Error Code - 15

(15)POST code is un-compressed.8254 timer about to start. CH-2 timer test halfway.8254 CH-2 timer test to be complete.8254 CH-2 timer test to be completed. **AMI**

Interrupt vectors initialized. CMOS read/write test OK.

(15)test 8259 interrupt mask bits for channel 1. Test 8259-1 mask bits; Verify 8259 Award

channel 1 masked interrupt by alternate turning off and on the interrupt line. Test 1st

64K of system memory.

(15)Check battery power. (15)VERW/VERR failure. Compaq Chips & Tech

Phoenix&Dell (15)[Beep]=2-2-2 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure-bit 5.

Error Code – 16

(16)CH-2 timer test over.8254 CH-1 timer test to be complete. CMOS **AMI**

checksum/battery check OK

(16)Test 8259-2 mask bits; Verify 8259 channel 2 masked interrupt by alternate Award

turning off and on the interrupt line. Setup Interrupt vectors.

Compaq (16)Battery power was lost.

Chips & Tech (16)Keyboard controller gate A20 failure.

Phoenix&Dell (16)BIOS ROM checksum.(Beep)=1-2-2-3. Initialize 8259, reset

Coprocessor.[Beep]=2-2-3 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure-bit 6.

Error Code – 17

AMI (17)CH-1 timer test over.8254 CH-0 timer test to be completed. Monochrome mode

(17)Test struck 8259's interrupt bits; Turn off interrupt then verify no interrupt mask Award

register is on. Setup video I/O operations.

(17)Cler CMOS-DIAG Compaq

Phoenix&Dell (17)Initialize cache before memory auto-size.[Beep] =2-2-4 1st 64K RAM chip or

data line failure-bit 7.

Error Code – 18

ACER (18)Timer initialize.

AMI (18)CH-0 timer test over. About to start memory refresh. Color mode set.

AST

(18)Testing Video memory. (18)Test 8259 interrupt functionality; Force an interrupt and verify the interrupt Award

occurred. Test video memory.

(18)[Beep]= 2-3-1 1st 64K ŘAM chip or data line failure- bit 8 Dell

Compaq (18) Test base memory(first 128K) Chips & Tech (18)Shutdown during memory test.

(18)8254 timer initialization.(Beep)=1-2-3-1. Test 8259 interrupt controllers registers.[Beep]=2-3-1 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure-bit 8. Phoenix&Dell

Error Code – 19

AMI

(19)82 timer test over. Memory refresh test to be done next. About to look for optional video ROM at segment C000 and give control to the optional video ROM

(19)Test 8259 functionality. Test stuck NON-Maskable Interrupt bits(Parity/I/O Award

check); Verify NMI can be cleared. 8259 Interrupt controller, channel 1 mask bits

(19)Clear and initialize base memory. Compaq

Phoenix&Dell (19)check memory[Beep]=2-3-2 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure-bit 9.

Error Code – 1A

(1A)Memory refresh line is toggling. Going to check 15 micro second ON/OFF time. Return from optional video ROM. Optional video ROM control OK **AMI**

(1A)Display CPU clock.8259 Interrupt controller, channel 2 mask bits test. Award

Compaq (1A)Initialize and test VDU adapters. Chips & Tech (1A)Copyright checksum errors.

(1A)8237 DMA controller initialization.(Beep)=1-2-3-3. Verify refresh is occurring.[Beep]=2-3-3 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure-bit A. Phoenix&Dell

Error Code – 1B

AMI (1B)Memory refresh period 30 micro second test complete. Base 64K memory test

about to start. Shadow RAM enable /disable completed. Display memory read/write

test OK.

Award (1B)Test CMOS battery status. Test the system ROM.

Chips & Tech (1b)Shutdown during memory sizing.

Phoenix&Dell (1B)[Beep]=2-4-1 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure- bit B.

Error Code – 1C

ACER (1C)Memory refresh.

AMI (1C)Display memory read/write test for main display type as set in the CMOS setup

program over. Display memory read/write test for alternate display OK.

(1C)Test CMOS RAM checksum. Test CMOS. Award

(1C)Chip-Set initialization. Chips & Tech

(1C)[Beep]=2-4-1 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure- bit C.Reset Programmable Interrupt Controller.(Beep)=1-2-4-1.Base 64K address test. Phoenix&Dell

Error Code – 1D

(1D)Display memory read/write test for alternate display type complete if main display memory read/write test returns error. Video retrace check OK. Set **AMI**

configuration from CMOS.

Compaq (1D)Test DMA controller and page registers.

Phoenix&Dell (1D)[Beep]=2-4-2 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure- bit D

Error Code – 1E

ACER (1E)Select memory type. AMI

(1E)Global equipment byte set for proper display type. (1E)If EISA NVM checksum is good, execute EISA initialization(EISA BIOS Award

ONLY). Size system memory.

Compaq

(1E)Test keyboard controller. (1E)[Beep]=2-4-3 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure- bit E.Base 64K RAM Phoenix&Dell

test(16 bits).

Error Code - 1F

(1F)Video mode set call for mono/color begins. Mode set call for mono/color OK. **AMI**

Set EISA mode; If EISA non-volatile memory checksum is good, execute EISA initialization. If not, execute ISA test an clear EISA mode flag. Test EISA

configuration memory integrity(checksum & comm.- unication interface).

Award (1F)Test system memory. Compaq Phoenix&Dell

(1F)Test 286 protected mode. (1F)[Beep]=2-4-4 1st 64K RAM chip or data line failure- bit F.

Error Code – 20

(20)Test 128K. **ACER**

AMI (20)Memory refresh period 30 micro second test complete. Base 64K

memory/address test started. Address line test to be done next. Video mode set

completed.

AST (20) Power up bus board (EISA only).

(20)Enable slot 0;Initialize slot 0(system board).(Check memory size).8259 stuck Award

bits test.

(20)Test real and extended memory. Compaq

Phoenix&Dell (20)[Beep]=3-1-1 master DMA register test in-progress or failure. Test DRAM

refresh.(Beep)=1-3-1-1. Upper 16 of 32 bit test failed.

Error Code – 21

(21)Address line test passed. Going to do toggle parity. (21)ROM type 27256 verified. Video display OK. **AMI**

(21) Enable slots 1 through 15; Initialize slot 1. Test stuck NMI bits (parity I/O Award

check).

Compaq

(21)Init time-of-day.(21)[Beep]=3-1-2 slave DMA register test in-progress or failure. Phoenix&Dell

Error Code – 22

AMI (22)Toggle parity over. Going for sequential data R/W test on 64K memory. Power

on message display OK.

Award (22) Enable slots 2; Initialize slot 2. Test 8259 working.

(22)Init 287 Coprocessor. Compaq

Phoenix&Dell (22)[Beep]=3-1-3 master interrupt mask register test in- progress or fail. Test 8742

keyboard controller.(Beep)=1-3-1-3

Error Code – 23 (23)Base 64K sequential data R/W test passed. Going to SET BIOS stack and to do **AMI**

any setup before Interrupt vector Init. Any setup before interrupt vector Init about to

start. Power on message displayed.

(23) Enable slots 3; Initialize slot 3. Test protected mode. Award

(23) Test keyboard and interface. Compaq

[Beep]=3-1-4 slave interrupt mask register test in-progress or fail. Phoenix&Dell

Error Code – 24

ACER (24)Test keyboard controller(8042).

(24)Setup required before vector initialization complete. Interrupt vector initialization about to begin. AMI

(24)Enable slots 4;Initialize slot 4.Size extended memory. Award

(24)reset A20 ads set default CPU speed. Compag

Phoenix (24)Set ES segment to register to 4 GB.(beep)=1-3-2-1. Verify CMOS/Configure

CMOS.

Error Code - 25

AMI (25)Interrupt vector initialization done. Going to read Input port of 9042 for turbo

switch(if any). Going to read I/O port of 8042 for turbo switch(if any). (25) Enable slots 5; Initialize slot 5. Test extended memory.

Award

Compaq Phoenix&Dell (25) Test diskette subsystem.

(25)[Beep]=none interrupt vector loading in-progress.

Error Code – 26

(26)I/O port of 8042 is read. Going to initialize global data for turbo switch. Going **AMI**

to initialize global data for turbo switch.

Award (26) Enable slots 6; Initialize slot 6. Test protected mode exceptions.

(26) Test fixed disk subsystem. Compaq

Phoenix 6.0 (26) Enable A20 line. Verify/Load NVRAM parameters.

Error Code – 27

AMI (27)Global data initialization for turbo switch is over. Any initialization before

setting video mode to be done next.

Award (27) Enable slots 7; Initialize slot 7. Setup cache control or shadow RAM.

Compaq (27)initialize parallel printer.

Phoenix&Dell (27)[Beep]=3-2-4 keyboard controller test in-progress or failure.

Error Code – 28

ACER (28)Test CPU.

AMI (28)initialization before setting video mode is complete. Going for monochrome

mode and color setting. Check extended memory.

Award (28) Enable slots 8; Initialize slot 8. Setup 8242.

Compaq

(28)Perform search for option ROMs (28)[Beep]=3-3-1 CMOS power-fail and checksum checks in-progress. Auto-size Phoenix&Dell

DRAM.(Beep)=1-3-3-1.Protected mode 1.

Error Code – 29

(29)Monochrome mode setting is done. Going for color mode setting. **AMI**

(29)Enable slots 9;Initialize slot 9. Award Compaq Phoenix&Dell (29) Test for valid system configuration.

(29)[Beep]=3-3-2 CMOS configuration info validation in- progress. Initialize POST

Memory Manager.

Error Code - 2A

AMI (2A)monochrome Color mode setting is done. About to go for toggle parity before

optional rom test. About to go for toggle parity before optional ROM Check.

Award (2A)Enable slots A; Initialize slot A.(2A)8242 initialization.

Compaq (2A)Clear screen.

Phoenix (2A)Clear 512K base RAM.(Beep)=1-3-3-3.Aubo-site me- mory chips.

Error Code - 2B

AMI (2B)Toggle parity over. About to give control for any setup required before optional

vidéo ROM check.

Award (2B) Enable slots B; Initialize slot B. Initialize floppy drive and controller.

(2B)Check for invalid time and date. Compaq

Phoenix&Dell (2B)[Beep]=3-3-4 screen memory test in-progress or failure.

Error Code – 2C

(2C)Set up interrupt controller(8259). **ACER**

AMI (2C)Processing before video ROM control is done. About to look for optional video

ROM and give control.

(2C)Enable slots C;Initialize slot C.Detect & initialize serial ports. Award

(2C)Boot. Compaq

Dell

(2C)[Beep]=3-4-1 screen initialization in-progress or failure. (2C)RAM failure on address xxxx.If the BIOS detects error 2C,2E,or 30(base 512K) Phoenix

RAM error), it displays and additional word-bitmap(xxxx) indication the address line or bits that failed. For example, "2C 0002" means addressline 1 (bit one set) has failed. "2E 1020 means data bits 12 and 5 (bits 12 and 5 set) have failed in the lower 16 bits. Note that error 30 cannot occur on 386SX systems because they have a 16 rather than 32-bit bus. The BIOS also sends the bitmap to the port-80 LED display. It first display the check point code, followed by a delay, the high-order byte, another delay, and then the low-order byte of the error. It repeats this sequence continuously. Test 512 base address lines.(Beep)= 1-3-4-1 Activate interleave(if possible).[Beep]3-4-1 screen initialization in-progress or failure.

Error Code - 2D

AMI (2D)Optional video ROM control is done. About to give control to do any

processing after video ROM returns control.

Award (2D)Enable slots D; Initialize slot D. Detect & initialize parallel ports. Test timer 2.

Phoenix& Dell (2D)[Beep]=3-4-2 screen retrace tests in-progress or failure.

Error Code – 2E

(2E)Return from processing after the video ROM control. If EGA/VGA not found **AMI**

then do display memory R/W test.

(2E)Enable slots E; Initialize slot E. Initialize hard drive & controller. Award

(2E)[Beep]=3-4-3 search for video ROM in-progress. Dell

(2E)See Error code "2C". Test 512K base memory. (Beep)= 1-3-4-3. Exit 1st Phoenix

protected mode test.[Beep]=none search for video ROM in-progress.

Error Code – 2F
(2F)EGA/VGA not found. Display memory R/W test about to begin. **AMI**

(2F)Enable slots F; Initialize slot F. Detect & initialize 80x87 Co-Processor. Award

(2F)Write to DIAG byte. Compaq

Phoenix (2F)Enable cache before system BIOS shadow. Error Code – 30

ACER (30)Set up Temp. interrupt.

(30)display memory R/W test passed. About to look for the retrace checking. **AMI**

Virtual mode memory test about to begin.

AST (30)Interrupt controller#1.

(30)Get base memory & extended memory size. Size base And extended memory Award

from 256K to 640K and extended memory above 1MB.

Compaq (30)Clear 1st 128K bytes of RAM.

Dell

(30)[beep]=none screen believed running w/video ROM.
(30)see Error Code "2C".Unexpected shutdown.[Beep]=no- ne screen believed operable. [Beep]=none screen believed running w/video ROM. Phoenix

Error Code – 31

(31)Display memory R/W test or retrace checking failed. About to do alternate Display memory R/W test. Virtual mode memory test started. **AMI**

AST (31)Interrupt controller#2.

(31)Test base and extended memory; Test base memory from 256K to 640K and Award

extended memory above 1MB using various patterns. Detect & initialize optional

ROMs.

Compaq (31)Load interrupt vectors 70-77.

Phoenix&Dell (31)[Beep]=none monochromatic screen believed operable.

Error Code - 32

AMI (32)Alternate display memory R/W test passed. About to look for the alternate

display retrace checking. Processor executing in virtual mode.

AST (32)Interrupt controllers for stuck interrupt.

(32)Display the Award Plug & Play BIOS extension message(PnP BIOS only). Test Award

ÈISA extended memory; If EISA mode flag is set then test EISA memory found in slots initialization, This test is skipped in ISA mode and can be skipped with ESC

key in EISA mode.

(32)Load interrupt vectors 00-1F. Compaq

(32)[Beep]=none 40-column color screen believed operable. Dell

Phoenix (32)Test CPU bus-clock frequency.(Beep)=1-4-1-3.Deter- mine system board

memory size.

[Beep] = none 40-column color screen believed operable.

Error Code – 33

AMI (33)Video display checking over. Verification of display type with switch setting

and actual card to begin. Verification of display type with switch setting and Actual

Card to begin. Memory address line test in progress.

AST (33)Non-maskable interrupt for stuck interrupt(EISA,P486, P386)

(33)Call Tech Support 727-532-4151 Award

(33)Initialize Memory SIZE and RESETWD. Compaq

Phoenix&Dell (33)[Beep]=none 80-column color screen believed operable. Initialize dispatch

Manager.

Error Code – 34

ACER (34)Set up BIOS interrupt vector.

AMI (34) Verification of display adapter done. Display mode to be set next. Memory

address line test in progress.

Compaq (34) Verify CMOS checksum.

Phoenix&Dell (34)[Beep]=4-2-1 timer tick interrupt test in progress or failure. Relocate memory

option.

Error Code - 35

AMI (35)Display mode set complete. BIOS ROM data area about to be checked.

Memory below 1MB calculated.

(35)CMOS checksum not valid. Compaq

Phoenix&Dell (35)[Beep]=4-2-2 shutdown test in progress or failure.

Error Code – 36

AMI (36)BIOS ROM data area check over. Going to set cursor for power on message.

Memory above 1MB calculated.

(36)Check battery power. Compaq

Phoenix & Dell (36)[Beep]=4-2-3 gate A20 failure. Warm start shut down. Configure EMS memory

option.

Error Code – 37

AMI (37)Cursor setting for power on message id complete. Going to display the power

on message. Memory test about to start.

Compaq (37) Check for game adapters.

Phoenix&Dell (37)[Beep]=1-4-2-4 unexpected interrupt in protected mode. Reinitialize the

motherboard chipset.

Error Code - 38

ACER (38)CMOS RAM.

AMI (38)Power on message display complete. Going to read new cursor position.

Memory below 1MB initialized.

(38) Check for serial ports. Compaq

Phoenix&Dell (38)[Beep]=4-3-1 RAM test in progress or failure above address 0FFFFh (38)Shadow system BIOS ROM.(Beep)=1-4-3-1.Configure wait state option. Phoenix

Error Code - 39

AMI (39)New cursor position read and saved. Going go display the Hitmessage. Memory above 1MB initialized.

Compaq (39) Check for parallel ports.

Phoenix (39) Reinitialize the cache. (Beep)=1-4-3-1

Error Code - 3A

(3A)Check memory, first 64K, one long beep. Reference string display is over. Going to display the Hit<ESC> massage. Memory size display initiated. This will **AMI**

be updated when the BIOS goes through the memory.

(3A)Check memory. Award

(3A)Initialize Port. And comm. timeouts. Compaq

Phoenix&Dell (3A)[Beep]=4-3-3 Interval timer channel 2 test in progress or failure.

Phoenix (3A)Auto-size cache.(Beep)=1-4-3-3.Retest 64K base RA M.

Error Code – 3B (3b)Hitor<ESC>message displayed. Virtual mode memory test about to **AMI**

start, About to start below 1MB memory test.

Compaq (3B)Flush keyboard buffer.

Phoenix&Dell (3B)[Beep]=4-3-4 Time-Of-Day clock test in progress or failure.

Error Code - 3C

ACER (3C)Memory size.

(3C)Memory test below 1MB completed and about to start above 1MB test. **AMI** Award (3C)Set flag to allow users to enter CMOS setup utility. Setup enabled.

Phoenix (3C)Configure advanced chipset registers.(Beep)=1-4-4-1. Determine relative CPU

speed. (3C)[Beep]=4-4-2 Serial port test in progress or failure. Phoenix&Dell

Error Code – 3D

AMI

(3D)Memory test above 1MB completed. (3D)Initialize keyboard. Install PS/2 mouse. Initialize & install mouse; Detect if Award

mouse is present, initialize mouse, install interrupt vectors. (3D)Load alternate registers with CMOS values, (Beep)= 1-4-4-2 Phoenix

Phoenix&Dell (3D)[Beep]=4-4-2 Parallel port test in progress or failure.

Error Code – 3E

AMI (3E)About to go to real mode(shutdown).

Award (3E)Try to turn on level 2 cache.,

Phoenix 3.07 (3E)Get switches/jumper status from 8742.

Phoenix&Dell (3E)[Beep]=4-4-3 Math CoProcessor test in progress or failure.

Error Code – 3F

AMI (3F)Shutdown successful and Processor in real mode.

(3F)Enable shadow RAM per CMOS RAM setup or if ME- MORY TYPE is SYS Award

in the EISA configuration.

Del1 (3F)Cache memory failure.

Error Code - 40

ACER (40)Shutdown#1.

(40)Preparation for virtual mode test started. Going to verify from video memory. **AMI**

CACHE memory on and about to disable A20 address line.

(40)CMOS RAM backup battery. **AST**

(40)Display virus protest disable or enable.
(40)Save RESET WD value.
(40)Set initial CPU speed.(Beep)=2-1-1-1. Award

Compaq

Phoenix

Error Code - 41

AMI (41)Returned after verifying from display memory. Going to prepare the descriptor

bables. A20 address line disabled successful.

AST (41)CMOS RAM checksum.

(41)Initialize floppy disk drive controller. (41)Check RAM refresh. Award

Compaq

Error Code - 42

AMI (42)descriptor tables prepared. Going to enter in virtual mode for memory test.486

internal cache turned on. About to start DMA controller test.

AST (42)Setup CMOS RAM.

Award (42)Initialize hard drive & controller; Initialize hard drive controller and any drives.

Compaq (42)Start write cycle of 128K RAM test. (42)Initialize interrupt vectors.(Beep)=2-1-1-3. Phoenix

Error Code – 43

(43)Entered in the virtual mode. Going to enable interrupts for diagnostics mode. **AMI**

About to start DMA controller test.

(43)If it is a PnP BIOS, initialize serial & parallel ports. Detect & initialize serial/parallel ports; Initialize any serial and parallel ports (also game port). Award

Compaq (43)Reset parity checks.

Error Code – 44

(44) Video BIOS ROM initialize. **ACER**

AMI (44)Interrupts enabled(if post switch is on). Going to initialize data to check memory wrap around at 0:0.

(44) Going to initialize data to check memory re-map at 0:0. Award

Compaq (44)Start verify cycle if 128K RAM test.

Phoenix (44)Initialize BIOS interrupts.(Beep)=2-1-2-1. Verify video configuration.

Error Code – 45

ACER (45)Set up BIOS RAM.

(45)Data initialized. Going to check for memory wrap around at 0:0 and the total **AMI**

system memory size.

Award (45) Detect & Initialize math CoProcessor; Initialize math CoProcessor.

(45)Check for parity errors. Compaq Phoenix (45)POST device initialization.

Error Code – 46

(46)Test controller and cache memory. **ACER**

AMI (46) Memory wrap around test done. Memory size calculation over, writing patterns

to test memory.

Award (46) display the setup message(to press Ctrl-Alt-Esc to enter setup), and enable

setup.

(46)No RAM errors. Compaq

Phoenix (46)Check ROM copying notice.(Beep)=2-1-2-3. Initialize video system.

Error Code – 47

AMI (47)Pattern to be tested written in extended memory, 640K memory.

(47)Set system speed for boot. Award

(47)Got a RAM error. Compaq

Phoenix (47)Initialize manager for PCI Options ROMs.(Beep)=2-1-2-4.

Error Code – 48

ACER (48)Memory test.

AMI (48)Patterns written in base memory. Going to find out amount of memory below

1M memory.

Phoenix (48) Check Video configuration against CMOS.(Beep)=2- 1-3-1. Test for

unexpected interrupts.

Error Code - 49

AMI (49)Memory below 1M found and verified. Going to find out amount of memory

above 1M memory.

(49)Initialize PCI bus and devices.(Beep)=2-1-3-2. Phoenix

Error Code – 4A

AMI (4A)Amount of memory above 1M found and verified. Going for BIOS ROM data

area check.

Phoenix (4A)Initialize all video adapters in system.(Beep)=2-1-3-3. Start 2nd protected

mode test.

Error Code - 4B

AMI (4B) Amount of memory above 1M found and verified. Check for soft reset and

going to clear memory below 1M for reset.(If power on, go to check point#4Eh).BIOS ROM data area check over. Going to check<ESC> and to clear

memory below 1M for soft reset.

Phoenix (4B)Quiet-Boot start(optional).

Error Code - 4C

ACER (4C)#3 shutdown.

AMI (4C)Memory below 1M cleared.(SOFT RESET)Going to clear memory above 1M.

(4C)Shadow video BIOS ROM.(Beep)=2-1-4-1.Perform LDT instructions test. Error Code – 4D Phoenix

(4D)Memory above 1M cleared. (SOFT RESET)Going to save the memory **AMI**

size.(GOTO check point#52h)

Error Code – 4E

(4E)Memory test started.(NO SOFT RESET)About to display the first 64K memory **AMI**

test.

Award (4E)If there is any error, show all the error messages on the screen & wait for user

to press<F1>.Manufacturing POST loop or display messages; Reboot if manufacturing POST loop pin is set. Otherwise display any messages and enter

setup

Phoenix (4E)Display copying notice.(Beep)=2-1-4-3. Perform TR instruction test.

Error Code – 4F

AMI (4F)Memory size display started. This will be updated during memory test. Going

for sequential and random memory test. Processor in real mode after shutdown.

(4F)If password is needed, ask for password. Clear the Energy Star logo(Green Award

BIOS only). Security check; Ask password security.

Error Code – 50

(50)#2 shutdown. **ACER**

AMI (50)Memory testing/initialization below 1M complete. Going to adjust displayed

memory size for relocation /shadow. DMA page register test complete.

AST (50)Protected mode.

(50) Write all the CMOS values currently in the BIOS stack areas back into the Award

CMOS. Write CMOS; Write all CMOS values back to RAM and clear screen.

(50) Check for dual freq in CMOS.

Compaq Chips & Tech (50) Hardware initialize.

(50)Display CPU type and speed.(Beep)=2-2-1-1.(50)Per- form LSL instruction Phoenix

test.[Beep]=none Custom chip set or custom platform.

Error Code – 51 **AMI** (51)Memory size display adjusted due to relocation/shadow. Memory test above 1M

to follow. DMA unit-1 base register test about to start.

AST (51)Protected mode.

(51)Pre-boot enable; Enable parity checker; Enable NMI, Enable cache before boot. Award

(51) Check CMOS VDU configuration.

Compaq Chips & Tech (51)Timer Initialize Phoenix (51)Initialize EISA board.

Error Code – 52

AMI (52)Memory testing/initialization below 1M complete. Going to save memory size

information. Going to prepare to go back to real mode. DMA unit-1 channel OK,

about to begin CH-2

Award (52)Initialize all ISA ROMs. Later PCI initializations(PCI BIOS only).PnP

initializations(PnP BIOS only). Program shadow RAM according to setup settings. Program parity according to setup setting. Power Management initialization. Initialize option ROMs; initialize any option ROMs present from C8000h to

EFFFFh.

(52)Start VDU search. Compaq Chips & Tech (52)DMA controller initialize.

Phoenix (52)Test keyboard.(Beep)=2-2-1-3.(52)Perform LAR instruction test.

Error Code – 53

AMI (53)Memory size information is saved. CPU registers are saved. Going to enter in

real mode. DMA CH-2 base register test OK.

(53)If it is not a PnP BIOS, initialize serial & parallel ports. Initialize time value in Award

BIOS data area. Initialize time value; Initialize time value in 40h BIOS data area.

Compaq (53) Vector to VDU option ROMs. Chips & Tech (53)Initialize interrupt controller.

Error Code - 54

ACER (54)#7 shutdown.

(54)Shutdown successful, CPU in real mode. Going to re- store registers saved **AMI**

during preparation for shutdown. About to check F/F latch for unit-1 and unit-2.

Compaq (54)Initialize primary display adapter.

(54)Chip-Set Initialize. Chips & Tech

(54)Set key click if enabled.(Beep)=2-2-2-1.(54)Perform VERR instruction test. Phoenix

Érror Code – 55

AMI (55)Registers restored. Going to disable gate A20 address line. F/F latch for both

units checked.

Award (55) Check PCI video Card-or replace video card.

(55)Initialize secondary display adapter. Compaq

Chips & Tech (55)EMS configuration Setup.

Error Code – 56

(56)A20 address line disable successful. BIOS ROM data area about to be checked. **AMI**

DMA unit 1 and 2 programming over and about to initialize 8259 interrupt

controller.

Compaq (56)No display adapters installed.

Chips & Tech (56) Protected mode.

(56)Enable keyboard.(Beep)=2-2-3.Unexpected exception. Phoenix

Error Code – 57

(57)A20 address line disable successful. BIOS ROM data area check halfway. BIOS **AMI**

ROM data area check to be complete.8259 initialization over.

Compaq (57)Init primary VDU mode.

Chips & Tech (57) Memory size.

Error Code - 58

ACER (58)#6 shutdown.

(58)Memory size adjusted for relocation/shadow. Going to clear Hit **AMI**

message. BÍOS ROM data area check over. Going to clear Hit<ESC> message.8259

mask register check OK.

(58)Start of VDU test (for each adapter). Compaq

Chips & Tech (58) Memory interleave configure.

Phoenix (58) Test for unexpected interrupts. (Beep)=2-3-3-. (58) Perform A20 gate test.

Error Code – 59

AMI (59)Hit<ESC> message cleared.<Wait..> message displayed. About to start DMA and interrupt controller test. Master 8259 mask register OK, about to start slave.

Compaq (59) Check existence of adapter. Chips & Tech (59) Exiting protected mode. Phoenix (59)Initialize POST display service.

Error Code - 5A (5A)About to check timer and keyboard interrupt level.

Compaq (5A)Blank display, check VDU registers.

Chips & Tech (5A)Board memory size.

AMI

(5A)Keyboard ready SETUP".(Beep)=2-2-3-3 Phoenix test. Display prompt "press F2 to enter

Error Code - 5B

AMI (5B)Timer interrupt OK. Compaq (5B)Start screen memory test. Chips & Tech (5B)Shadow RAM relocated. (5B)Display CPU cache. Phoenix

Error Code - 5C

ACER (5C)About to test keyboard and I/O. (5C)About to test keyboard interrupt. (5C)End of test of adapter, clear memory. **AMI** Compaq

Chips & Tech (5C)EMS configure.

Phoenix (5C)Test RAM between 512 and 640K.(Beep)=2-2-4-1. Determine if AT or KT

keyboard type.

Error Code - 5D

AMI (5D)ERROR! Timer/keyboard interrupt not in proper level.

Compaq (5D)Error detected on an adapter. Chips & Tech (5D)Wait state configuration is set-up.

Error Code - 5E

AMI (5E)8259 interrupt controller error.

(5E)test the next adapter. Compaq Chips & Tech (5E)1st 64K RAM re-test.

Phoenix (5E)Enter third protected mode test.

Error Code – 5F

AMI (5F)8259 interrupt controller test OK. (5F)All adapters successfully tested. Compaq

Chips & Tech (5F)Shadow RAM.

Error Code - 60

(60)Set up BIOS interrupt. **ACER**

AMI (60)DMA page register test passed. About to go for DMA #1, verify from display

(60)RAM size. **AST**

(60) Setup virus protection (Boot sector protection). Award

Compaq (60)Start of memory test. Chips & Tech (60)CMOS RAM.

(60)Test expanded memory.(Beep)=2-3-1-1.(60)Base memory test. Phoenix

Error Code - 61

AMI (61)Display memory verification over. About to go for DMA #1 base register test.

(61)RAM test. **AST**

(61)Try to turn on level 2 cache. Set the boot up speed according to setup setting. Award

Last chance for chipset initialization. Last chance for power management initialization. Show the system configuration table.

Compaq (61)Enter protected mode.

Chips & Tech (61) Video.

Error Code - 62

(62)DMA#1 base register test passed. About to go for DMA #2 base register test. **AMI**

AST (62)Shadow RAM.

Award (62)Setup daylight saving according to setup values. Program the NUM lock, type

rate & type speed according to setup setting. Setup NUM_LOCK; Setup

NUM_LOCK status according to setup.

(62)Start memory sizing. Compag

(62) Test extended memory address lines. (Beep)=2-3-1-3. Base memory address Phoenix

Error Code – 63

(63)DMA #2 base register test passed. About to go for BIOS ROM data area check. **AMI**

AST (63)Cache memory.

(63)If there is any changes in the hardware configuration, update the ESCD Award

information(PnP BIOS only. Clear memory that have been used. Boot system via

INT 19h.

(63)Get CMOS size. Compaq

Chips & Tech (63)Protected mode interrupt. Error Code - 64

ACER (64)Start test real time clock.

AMI (64)BIOS ROM data area check halfway. BIOS ROM data area check to be

complete.

AST (64)Copy BIOS to shadow RAM. Compaq (64)Start test of real memory. Chips & Tech (64) Address line A20.

Phoenix (64)Jump to User Patch 1.(Beep)=2-3-2-1.Shadow memory test.

Error Code - 65

(65)DMA #2 base register test passed. About to program DMA unit 1 and 2. **AMI**

AST (65)Copy video BIOS to shadow RAM. (65)Start test of extended memory. Compaq

Chips & Tech (65) Memory address lines.

Error Code - 66

(66)DMA unit 1 and 2 programming over. About to initialize 8259 interrupt **AMI**

controller.

AST (66)8254 timer channel #2.

Compaq (66)Save size of real and extended memory.

(66) Memory Test. Chips & Tech

Compaq (66)Configure advanced cache registers.(Beep)=2-3-2-3. Extended memory test.

Error Code - 67

AMI (67)8259 initialization over. About To start keyboard test.

AST (67) Memory initialize.

Compaq (67) Update 128K-Option installed CMOS bit.

Chips & Tech (67)Extended memory.

Phoenix (67)Initialize Multi Processor APIC.

Error Code - 68

ACER (68)Test floppy disk.

(68) Prepare to return to real mode. Compaq

Chips & Tech (68)Timer interrupt.

Phoenix (68)Enable external and CPU caches.(Beep)=2-3-3-1. Extended address test.

Error Code – 69

(69)Back in real mode-test successful. Compaq

Chips & Tech (69)Real Time clock.

(69)Setup System Management Mode(SMM) area. Phoenix

Error Code - 6A

(6A)Back in real mode-error during test. Compaq

Chips & Tech (6A) Keyboard controller.

Phoenix (6A) Display external cache size.(Beep)=2-3-3-3.Determine memory test.

Error Code - 6B

Compaq (6B)Display error messages.

Chips & Tech (6B) Test Math chip.

Phoenix (6B)Load custom defaults(optional).

Error Code - 6C

(6C)Test hard disk drive. (6C)End of memory test. **ACER** Compaq Chips & Tech (6C)Test serial port(RS232).

Phoenix (6C)Display shadow message.(Beep)=2-3-4-1.Display error messages.

Error Code – 6D

(6D)Initialize KB OK display string. Compaq

Chips & Tech (6D)Test parallel ports.

Error Code - 6E

Compaq (6E)Determine size to test.

Chips & Tech (6E)Dual card.

(6E)Display possible high address for UMB recovery. Display non-disposable Phoenix

segments.(Beep)=2-3-4-3.Configure ROM/RAM BIOS.

Error Code – 6F

(6F)Start of MEMORY TEST. Compaq Chips & Tech (6F)Test floppy drive controller.

Error Code - 70

ACER (70) About to test parallel port. (70)start of keyboard test. **AMI** Compaq (70)Display XXXXX KB OK. Chips & Tech (70) Test hard drive controller.

Phoenix (70)Display error messages.(Beep)=2-4-1-1.System time test.

Érror Code – 71

AMI (71)Keyboard controller BAT test over.

Compaq (71)Test each RAM segment.

Chips & Tech (71)Key-lock. Error Code - 72

AMI (72)Keyboard interface test over, mouse interface test started.

Compaq (72) High order address test. Chips & Tech (72)Pointing divide.

(72) Check for configuration errors. (Beep)=2-4-1-3.(72) Real time clock test. Phoenix

Error Code – 73

(73)Global data initialization for keyboard/mouse over. **AMI**

Compaq (73)Exit memory test.

Error Code – 74

ACER (74)About to test serial port.

AMI (74) Display 'SETUP' prompt and about to start floppy setup. (74)Parity error on bus after memory test, system halted. (74)Test real-time clock.(Beep)=2-4-2-1.Test for stuck keys. Error Code – 75 Compaq Phoenix

AMI (75)Floppy setup over.

Compaq (75)Start of protected mode test.

Error Code - 76

AMI (76) Hard disk setup about to start. (76)Prepare to enter protected mode. Compaq

Phoenix (76)Check for keyboard errors. (Beep)=2-4-2-3.Initialize hardware interrupt

vectors.

Error Code - 77

AMI (77)Hard disk setup over.

Compaq (77) Test software exceptions.

Error Code - 78

ACER (78)Set real time.

Compag (78)Prepare to return to real mode. Phoenix (78) Detect and test CoProcessor.

Error Code - 79

AMI (79) About to initialize timer data area.

(79)Back in real mode-No error. Compaq

Error Code – 7A

AMI (7A)Timer data initialized and about to verify CMOS battery power.

Compaq (7A)Back in real mode-error. Phoenix (7A)Determine/Init COM channels.

Error Code - 7B

AMI (7B)CMOS battery verification over.

(7B)Exit protected mode. Compaq

Error Code - 7C

(7C)scan option. RAMs. **ACER**

(7C)High order address test failure. Compaq

Phoenix (7C)Set up hardware interrupts vectors.(Beep)=2-4-4-1.Determine LPT channels.

Error Code – 7D

AMI (7D)About to analyze POST results. About to analyze diagnostic test results for

memory.

(7D)Enter cache controller test. Compaq

Error Code - 7E

AMI (7E)CMOS memory size updated. Compaq (7E)Exit cache controller test.

Phoenix (7E)Test CoProcessor if present.(Beep)=2-4-4-3.Initialize BIOS data area.

Error Code - 7F

(7F)Look for key and get into CMOS setup if found About to check **AMI**

optional ROM C000:0.

(7F)Copy System ROM to high RAM. Compaq

Error Code - 80

ACER (80) Determine math CoProcessor is present.

AMI (80)Keyboard test started, clearing output buffer, checking for stuck key, About to

issue keyboard reset command. About to give control to optional ROM in segment

C800 to DE00.

Compaq (80)Start of 8042 test.

Phoenix (80) Disable onboard Super I/O ports and IRQs. (Beep)=3-1- 1-1. Detect floppy

controller.

Error Code - 81

(81)Keyboard reset error/stuck key found. About to issue keyboard controller **AMI**

interface test command. Optional ROM control over.

Compaq (81)Do 8042 self-test.

(81)late POST device initialization. Phoenix

Error Code - 82

AMI (82)Keyboard controller interface test over. About to write command byte and Init circular buffer. Check for printer ports and put the addresses in global data area.

Compaq (82) Check result received.

(82)Detect and install external RS232 ports.(Beep)=3-1- 1-3.Test floppy drives.

Error Code – 83 Phoenix

(83)Command byte written, global data Init done. About to check for lock-key.

Check for RS232 ports and put the addresses in global data area.

(83)Error result. Compaq

AMI

Phoenix (83)Configure non-MCD IDE controllers.

Error Code – 84

ACER (84)Keyboard initialize.

AMI (84)Lock-key checking over. About to check for memory size mismatch with

CMOS. CoProcessor detection over. 80287 check/test OK.

(84)OK 8042,Init mode=5D. Compag

Phoenix (84) Detect and install external parallels ports. (Beep)=3-1-2-1. Fixed disk test.

Error Code - 85

(85)Memory size check done. About to display soft error and check for password or **AMI**

bypass setup. About to display soft error message. If no video replace Video card.

(85)Initialize PC-compatible PnP ISA devices. Phoenix

Error Code - 86

AMI (86)Password checked. About to do programming before setup. About to give

control to system ROM at segment E000.

(86)Start keyboard test, reset keyboard. Compaq

(86)Re-initialize onboard I/O ports.(Beep)=3-1-2-3.(86)Per form external ROM Phoenix

scan.

Error Code – 87

AMI (87)Programming before setup complete. Going to uncompress SETUP code and

execute CMOS setup. System ROM E000:0 check over.

(87)Got acknowledge, read result. Compaq

Phoenix (87)Configure Motherboard Configuration Devices(option- al)

Error Code – 88

ACER (88)System #1 initialize.

(88)Returned from CMOS setup program and screen is cleared. About to do **AMI**

programming after setup.

Compaq (88)Got result, check it

Phoenix (88)Initialize BIOS Data Area.(Beep)=3-1-3-1.Test key-lock/keyboard type.

Error Code – 89

(89)Programming after setup complete. Going to display power on screen message. **AMI**

Compaq (89) Test for stuck keys.

Phoenix (89) Enable Non-Maskable Interrupts (NMIs)

Error Code - 8A

(8A)First screen message displayed. About to display <WAIT...>message. **AMI**

(8A)Key seems to be stuck. Compaq

Phoenix (8A)Initialize Extended BIOS Data Area.(Beep)=3-1-3-3. wait for F1 test.

Error Code – 8B (8B)First screen message displayed <WAIT...>message displayed. About to do **AMI**

Main and Video BIOS shadow.

(8B)Test keyboard interface. Compaq

Phoenix (8B)Test and initialize PS/2 mouse.

Error Code - 8C

ACER (8C)System #2 initialize.

(8C)Main and video BIOS shadow successful. Setup options programming after **AMI**

CMOS setup about to start.

(8C)Got result, check it. Compaq

Phoenix (8C)Initialize floppy controller.(Beep)=3-1-4-1. Final system initialization.

Error Code - 8D

AMI (8D)Setup options are programmed, mouse check and Init to be done next. Going

for hard disk, floppy reset.

(8D)End of test, no errors. Compaq

Error Code - 8E

(8E)Mouse check and initialization complete. Going for hard disk controller reset. **AMI**

About to go For floppy check.

(8E)Interrupt 19 boot loader. Phoenix

Error Code - 8F

AMI (8F)Hard disk controller reset done. Floppy setup to be done nest.

(8F)Determine number of ATA drives(optional) Phoenix Error Code - 90

(90)Invoke interrupt 19 to boot loader. **ACER**

(90)Floppy setup is over. Test for hard disk presence to be done. (90)Start of CMOS test. **AMI**

Compaq

Chips & Tech (90)Set-up RAM.

(90)Initialize hard-disk controller.(Beep)=3-2-1-1 Phoenix Error Code - 91

(91)Floppy setup complete. Hard disk setup to be done next. (91)CMOS seems to be OK. **AMI** Compaq

Chips & Tech (91)CPU speed.

(91)Initialize local-bus hard-disk controller.(Beep)=3-2-1-2 Phoenix

Error Code – 92

AMI (92) Hard disk setup complete. About to go for BIOS ROM data area check.

(92)Error on CMOS read/write test. Compaq

Chips & Tech (92)Configuration check.

Phoenix (92)Jump to User Patch 2.(Beep)= 3-2-1-3

Error Code - 93

(93)BIOS ROM data area check halfway. BIOS ROM data area check to be **AMI**

(93)Start of DMA controller test. Compaq

Phoenix (93)Build MPTABLE for multi processor boards. Error Code - 94

ACER (94)#5 shutdown.

AMI (94)Hard disk setup complete. Going to set base and extended memory size. BIOS

ROM data area check over.

(94)Page registers seem OK. (94)POD Bootstrap. Compaq Chips & Tech

(94)Disable A20 address line.(Beep)=3-2-2-1 Phoenix **Error Code – 95**

AMI (95)Memory size adjusted due to mouse support, hard disk type-47. Going to verify

from display memory. (95)DMA controller OK.

Compaq Chips & Tech (95)Reset ICS.

(95)Install CD ROM for boot. Phoenix

Error Code - 96

AMI (96)Memory size adjusted due to mouse support, hard disk type-47. Going to do any

Init before C800 optical ROM control. Returned after verifying from display

memory

Compaq (96)8237 DMA Initialization complete.

(96)BIOS PEAK. Chips & Tech

(96)Clear huge ES segment register.(Beep)=3-2-2-3. Phoenix

Error Code – 97

AMI (97) Any Init before C800 optional ROM control is over. Optional ROM check &

control will be done next.

Chips & Tech (97)VGA power.

(97)Fix-up Multi Processor table. Phoenix

Error Code - 98

ACER (98)#A shutdown.

AMI (98)Optional ROM control is done. About to give control to do any required

processing after optional ROM returns control.

Chips & Tech (98) Adapters POS.

Phoenix (98)Search for option ROMs. One long, two short beeps on checksum

failure.(Beep)=3-2-3-1.

Error Code – 99

AMI (99)Any initialization required after optional ROM test over. Going to setup timer

data area and printer base address.

Phoenix (99) Check for SMART Drive(optional).

Error Code - 9A

AMI (9A)Return after setting timer and printer base address. Going to set the RS-232

base address.

Phoenix (9A)Shadow option ROMS.(Beep)=3-2-3-3.

Error Code – 9B

(9B)Returned after RS-232 base address. Going to de any initialization before **AMI**

Co-Processor test.

Error Code - 9C

ACER (9C)#B shutdown.

(9C)Required initialization before co-Processor is over. Going to initialize the **AMI**

CoProcessor next.

(9C)Set up Power Management.(Beep)=3-2-4-1. Phoenix

Error Code – 9D

AMI (9D)CoProcessor initialized. Going to do any initialization after CoProcessor test.

Error Code – 9E

AMI (9E)Initialization after CoProcessor test is complete. Going to check expander keyboard, keyboard ID and number-lock.

Phoenix (9E)Enable hardware interrupts.(Beep)=3-2-4-3.

Error Code – 9F

AMI (9F)Extended keyboard check is done, ID flag set. num-lock on/off. Keyboard ID

command to be issued.

Phoenix (9F)Determine number at ATA and SCSI drives.

Error Code - A0

AMI (A0)Keyboard ID command issued. Keyboard ID flag to be reset.

Compaq (A0)Start of diskette tests.

Phoenix (A0)Set time of day .(Beep)=3-3-1-1

Error Code - A1

(A1)Keyboard ID flag reset. Cache memory test to follow. **AMI**

(A1)FDC reset active (3F8H bit 2) Compaq

Érror Code – A2

(A2)Cache memory test over. Going to display any soft errors. **AMI**

Compaq (A2)FDC reset inactive(3F8H bit 2) Phoenix (A2)Check key lock.(Beep)=3-3-1-3

Error Code - A3

AMI (A3)Soft error display complete. Going to set the keyboard type matric rate.

Compaq (A3)FDC motoron.

Error Code – A4

AMI (A4)Keyboard type matric rate set. Going to program memory wait states.

(A4)FDC time-out error. Compaq Phoenix

(A4)Initialize Type matric rate.

Error Code – A5

AMI (A5)Memory wait states programming over. Going to clear the screen and enable

parity/NMI.

Compaq (A5)FDC failed reset.

Error Code - A6

AMI (A6)Screen cleared. Going to enable parity and NMI.

(A6)FDC passed reset. Compaq

Error Code – A7

(A7)NMI and parity enabled. Going to do any Initialization required before giving **AMI**

control to optional ROM at E000

Error Code - A8

AMI (A8)Initialization before E000 ROM control over. E000 ROM to get control next.

(A8)Start of determine drive type. Compaq Phoenix (A8)Erase F2 prompt.(Beep)3

Error Code – A9

AMI (A9)Returned from E000 ROM control. Going to do any init required after E000

optional ROM control.

(Å9)Seek operation initiated. Compaq

Error Code - AA

(AA)Initialization after E000 optional ROM control is over. Going to display the **AMI**

system configuration.

(AA)Waiting for FDC status. Compaq

Phoenix (AA)Scan for F2 key stroke.(Beep)=3-3-3-3

Error Code - AB-AF

Phoenix (AC)Enter SETUP.(Beep)=3-3-4-1

(AE)Clear in-POST flag.(Beep)=3-3-4-3.Clear Boot fag. Phoenix

Compaq (AF)diskette tests complete.

Error Code - B0

AMI (B0)System configuration is displayed. Going to un-com- press SETUP code for

hot-key setup.

(B0)Spurious interrupt occurred in protect mode. Check mismatch memory. Award

(B0)Start of fixed drive tests. Compaq

Phoenix (B0)Check for errors.(Beep)=3-4-1-1. Unknown interrupt occurred.

Error Code - B1

AMI (B1)un-compressing of SETUP code is complete. Going to copy any code to

specific area.

(B1)If unmasked NMI occurs, Press F1 to disable NMI,F2 to boot. Award

(B1)Combo board not found, exit. Compaq

Error Code - B2-B5

Compaq (B2)Combo controller failed, exit.

Phoenix (B2)POST done-prepare to boot operating system.(Beep)=3-4-1-3

Compaq (B3)Testing drive 1. Compaq (B4)Testing drive 2.

(B4)One short beep before boot.(Beep)=3-4-3-1 Phoenix

(B5)Drive error(error condition). Compaq

Phoenix (B5)terminate Quiet-Boot(optional)

Error Code - B6

Compaq (B6)Drive failed(failed to respond).

Phoenix (B6)Check password(optional).(Beep)=3-4-2-3

Error Code – B7-BD

(B7)CMOS RAM invalid or no fixed drives, exit. Compaq

(B8)Fixed drive tests complete. Compaq

(B8)Clear global descriptor table.(Beep)=3-4-3-4 Phoenix

Compaq (B9)Attempt to boot diskette.

Phoenix (B9)Prepare boot.

(BA)Attempt to boot fixed drive. Compaq (BA)Initialize DMI parameters. Phoenix

(BB)Boot attempt failed(diskette or fixed). Compaq

(BB)Initialize PnP option ROMs. Phoenix

Compaq (BC)Boot record read, jump to boot record. (BC)Clear parity checkers.(Beep)=3-4-4-1 Phoenix

Compaq (BD)Drive error, retry booting. Phoenix (BD)Display Multi-Boot menu.

Error Code - BE

Award (BE)Program defaults values into chipset.(BE)Chipset default initialization;

Program chipset registers with power on BIOS defaults.

(BE)Weitck CoProcessor test. Compaq

Phoenix (BE)Clear screen(optional).(Beep)=3-4-4-3

Error Code - BF

Award (BF)Program the rest of the chipset

Award (BF)Chipset initialization; Program chipset registers with setup values.

Phoenix (BF)Check virus and backup reminders.(Beep)=3-4-4-4 Error Code – C0

(C0)Turn off chipset cache; OEM Specific-cache control. Award

Chips & Tech (C0)System board memory failure.

(C0)Try to boot with INT 19.(Beep)=4-1-1-1 **Error Code – C1,C2,C3,C4** Phoenix

Award (C1)Memory presence test; OEM specific-test to size on- board memory. Bad

SIMM.

Chips & Tech (C1)I/O channel activated.

(C1)Initialize POST Error Manager(PEM). Phoenix (C2)NMI is Disable. Power on delay start on. **AMI**

(C2)Initialize error logging. Phoenix

(C3)Check memory(Cache, Video or first 64K) **AMI**

Award (C3)DRAM Select page, Check BIOS setting and first SIMM, Possible address line

failure.

Phoenix (C3)Initialize error display function.

Award (C4)CMOS conflicts, check video switch, BIOS(Chipset) on the video not

initializing.

Phoenix (C4)initialize system error handler.

Error Code - C5

(C5)Power on delay complete. Going to enable ROM i.c. disable Cache if any. **AMI**

(C5)Early shadow; OEM Specific-Early shadow enable for fast boot. Award

(C5)PnPnd dual CMOS(optional) Phoenix

Error Code - C6

AMI (C6)Calculating ROM BIOS checksum.

(C6)Cache presence test; External cache size detection. (Check Memory first Award

64K.Check CPU jumper Setting). Also, Check Video memory

(C6)Initialize notebook docking (optional). Phoenix

Error Code - C7

(C7)ROM BIOS checksum passed. CMOS shutdown register test to be done next. **AMI**

Award (C7)Shadow video/system BIOS after memory pass.

Phoenix (C7)Initialize notebook docking late.

Error Code - C8,C9

(C8)CMOS Shutdown register test done. CMOS checksum calculation to be done **AMI**

next.

(C8)CMOS Shutdown, time delay. Award (C8)Force check(optional) Phoenix Phoenix (C9)Extended checksum(optional)

Error Code - CA,CB,CC

AMI (CA)CMOS checksum calculation is done, CMOS Drag byte written. CMOS status

register about to initializing for Date and Time.

(CA)Micronics cache initialization. Award

(CB)CMOS status register Init done. Any initialization before keyboard BAT to be AMI

done next.

Award (CC)NMI handler shutdown.

Error Code - CD-CF

(CD)BAT command to keyboard controller is to be issued. **AMI**

(CE)Keyboard controller BAT result verified. Any initialization after KB controller. **AMI** (CF)Initialization after KB controller BAT done. Keyboard command byte to be **AMI**

written next.

Error Code - D0-DC

Compaq (D0)Entry to clear memory routine.

(D0)Interrupt handler error.(Beep)=4-2-1-1 Phoenix

AMI (D1)Keyboard controller command byte is written. Going to check pressing of

INS key during power-on.

Compaq

(D1)Ready to go to protected mode. (D2)Checking for pressing of <INS>key during power-on done. Going to disable AMI

DMA and Interrupt controllers.

Compaq (D2)Ready to clear extended memory.

Phoenix (D2)Unknown interrupt error.(Beep)=4-2-1-3

(D3)DMA controller #1,#2,interrupt controller #1,#2 disable. Video display is disable and port-B is initialized. Chipset initialize/auto memory detection about to **AMI**

Compaq (D3)Ready to reset back to real mode.

AMI (D4)Chipset Initialization/auto memory detection about to begin. Check SIMM for

mismatch.

Compaq (D4)Back in real mode-ready to clear real mode. Phoenix (D4)Pending interrupt error.(Beep)=4-2-2-1 AMI (D5)RUNTIME code is un-compressed.

Phoenix (D6)Initialize option ROM error.(Beep)4-2-2-3.Shutdown

error.(Beep)=4-2-3-1.(DA)Extended Block Move.(Beep)=4 -2-3-3.(DC)Shutdown

 $10 \, \text{error}(\text{Beep}) = 4 - 2 - 4 - 1$

AMI (DD)Transfer control to un-compressed code in shadow ram at F000:FFF0.

(E0)Ready to replace E000 ROM. Compaq

Phoenix (E0)Initialize the chipset.

Error Code – E1,E2

(E1)Completed E000 ROM replacement. Compaq

Phoenix (E1)Initialize the bridge.

Compag (E2)Ready to replace EGA ROM.

(E2)Initialize the motherboard chipset, and CPU.(Beep)=4-3 -1-3 Phoenix

Error Code - E3

Compaq (E3)Completed EGA ROM replacement.

Phoenix (E3)Initialize refresh counter and system timer(Beep)=4-3-1-4

Error Code – E4-EC

(E4)Check for forced Flash or initialize system I/O.(Beep)= 4-3-2.(E5)Check HW Phoenix

status of ROM or check force recovery boot.(Beep)4-3-2-2. (E6) BIOS ROM is OK. (Beep) =4-3-2-3. (E7) Do a complete RAM Test or go to BIOS. (Beep)=4-3-2-4. (E8)Do OEM initialization or set huge segment. (Beep)=4-3-3-1. (E9) Initialize interrupt controller or initialize multi processor. (Beep)=4-3-3-2. (EA)Read in bootstrap code or initialize OEM special code. (Beep)=4-3 -3-3. (EB) Initialize all vectors or initialize PIC and DMA. (Beep)=4-3-3-4. (EC) Boot the Flash program or initialize memory type. (Beep)=4-3-4-1. (ED) Initialize the boot

device or initialize memory size. (Beep)=4-3-4-2

Error Code – EE

Award (EE)Unexpected Processor exception.

Phoenix (EE)Boot code was read OK or shadow boot block.(Beep)= 4-3-4-3

Error Code - F0-F7

(F0)Initialize interrupt vectors.(F1)Initialize Run Time Clock. (F2) Initialize video. Phoenix Phoenix

(F3)Initialize System Management Mode.(F4)Output one beep before

DOS.(F5)Boot to Mini DOS.(F6)Clear Huge Segment.(F7)Boot to Full DOS.

Error Code - FF

(FF)System booting. This means that the BIOS already passed control to the operation system. If no error flags such as memory size are set ,boot via INT Award

19-load system from drive A, then C; display error message if correct boot device

not found. Boot system.